West Michigan Regional MCC **MEDICATION SECTION**

FENTANYL

Initial Date: 7/19/2023

Revised Date: <u>12/26/10</u>/202<u>5</u>4 Section:

9-24R

Fentanyl

Adopting MCAs will have an "X" under their MCA name. If no "X" is present, the MCA has not approved or adopted the protocol.

| Allegan | Barry | Clare | Ionia | Isabella | Kent | Mason |
|----------|----------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | X | |
| | | | | | | |
| Montcalm | Muskegon | N. Central MI | Newaygo | Oceana | Ottawa | |
| | Х | | | | | - |

Pharmacological Category: Analgesic, Opioid; General Anesthetic

Routes: IV/IO/IM/IN

Indications:

1. Pain management

2. Patient Sedation

Contraindications:

- 1. Altered Mental Status
- 2. Hypotension
- 3. Respiratory Depression

Expected Effects:

- 1. Decreased pain
- 2. Decreased agitation

Side Effects:

- 1. Drowsiness
- 2. Hypotension
- 3. Respiratory Depression
- 4. Vomiting

Notes:

1. Fentanyl is not to be diluted prior to being administered.

MCA Name: WMRMCC (Muskegon Kent County MCA)

MCA Board Approval Date: <u>06/12/20253/26/2025</u>

MCA Implementation Date: 4/1/2025

MDHHS Approval: 1/24/2025

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West Michigan Regional MCC **MEDICATION SECTION FENTANYL**

Initial Date: 7/19/2023

Revised Date: 42/26/10/20254 Section:

9-24R

Dosing: CHEST PAIN/ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROME

Indication: Chest pain in which nitroglycerin is contraindicated due to erectile dysfunction medication or suspected cardiac chest pain is refractory to nitroglycerin.

Adults (65 years of age or under) administer:

1. Fentanyl 1 mcg/kg IV/IO/IN, rounded to the nearest dose, 25, 50, 75, 100 mcg (refer to the dosing table below), max single dose 100 mcg. May repeat one time. Total dose may not exceed 200 mcg.

| Age Group | Weight | Fentanyl Dose |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| Adult > 14 years of age and ≤ 65 years of age | Up to 40 kg (898 lbs) | 25 mcg |
| | 41-70 kg (90-155 lbs) | 50 mcg |
| | 71-90 kg (156-19 <mark>98</mark> lbs) | 75 mcg |
| | 91 kg (200 lbs) and above | 100 mcg |

Adults (> 65 years of age or older) administer:

1. Fentanyl 0.5 mcg/kg IV/IO/IN, rounded to the nearest dose 25, 50 mcg (refer to dosing table below), max single dose 50 mcg, may be repeated three times. Total dose may not exceed 200 mcg.

| Age Group | Weight | Fentanyl Dose |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Adult > 65 years of ago | Up to 65 kg (144 lbs) | 25 mcg |
| Adult > 65 years of age | 66 kg (145 lbs) and above | 50 mcg |

MCA Name: WMRMCC (Muskegon Kent County MCA)

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MCA Board Approval Date: <u>06/12/20253/26/2025</u>

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MDHHS Approval: 1/24/2025

West Michigan Regional MCC MEDICATION SECTION

FENTANYL

Initial Date: 7/19/2023

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9-24R

Dosing: PAIN MANAGEMENT

Indication: Patient is unable to tolerate Ketamine or Ketamine is not appropriate available, and the patient has significant pain (described as a 7 or greater on the Wong Pain Scale).

Adults (65 years of age or under) administer:

1. Fentanyl 1 mcg/kg IV/IO/IN, rounded to the nearest dose, 25, 50, 75, 100 mcg (refer to the dosing table below), max single dose 100 mcg. May repeat one time. Total dose may not exceed 200 mcg.

| Age Group | Weight | Fentanyl Dose |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Adult > 14 years of age and ≤ 65 years of age | Up to 40 kg (898 lbs) | 25 mcg |
| | 41-70 kg (90-155 lbs) | 50 mcg |
| | 71-90 kg (156-19 <u>9</u> 8 lbs) | 75 mcg |
| | 91 kg (200 lbs) and above | 100 mca |

Adults (> 65 years of age or older) administer:

1. Fentanyl 0.5 mcg/kg IV/IO/IN, rounded to the nearest dose 25, 50 mcg (refer to dosing table below), max single dose 50 mcg, may be repeated three times. Total dose may not exceed 200 mcg.

| Age Group | Weight | Fentanyl Dose |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Adult > GE vegre of age | Up to 65 kg (144 lbs) | 25 mcg |
| Adult > 65 years of age | 66 kg (145 lbs) and above | 50 mcg |

Dosing: PATIENT PROCEDURAL SEDATION

Adults administer:

1. Fentanyl 50-100 mcg (1 mcg/kg) IV/IO titrated slowly (IN, if available). May repeat every 4 minutes to a maximum of 3 mcg/kg.

Pediatrics administer:

- 1. Fentanyl according to MI MEDIC cards.
- 2. If MI MEDIC cards are not available administer:
 - a. Fentanyl 1 mcg/kg IV/IO titrated slowly (IN, if available). May repeat every 5 minutes to a maximum of 3 mcg/kg.

Used in the Following Protocols

Chest Pain/Acute Coronary Syndrome (Section 5 Adult Cardiac)

Pain Management (Section 7 Procedures)

MCA Name: WMRMCC (Muskegon-Kent County MCA)

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Patient Procedure Sedation (Section 7 Procedures)

MCA Name: WMRMCC (Muskegon Kent County MCA)

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